# Metaphorical analogies in an online discussion forum for relationship abuse survivors

That analogy really works for me

Susan Nacey

RaAM 12 June 2018



## The language of betrayal







## Primary material

long story short,

i survived.



- Online discussion forum
  - relationship abuse survivors
  - 6-year period
  - 44.6 million words of discourse
  - 4561 individual informants



#### Research focus

- > Metaphorical frames
- > Metaphorical scenarios
- ➤ Interaction among posters



#### Methods

- Identify deliberate metaphor, flagged by lexeme <u>ANALOGY</u>
- Assign <u>frame and scenario</u> for each identified metaphor
- Flesh out <u>mappings</u>
- Explore the thread text around the metaphor



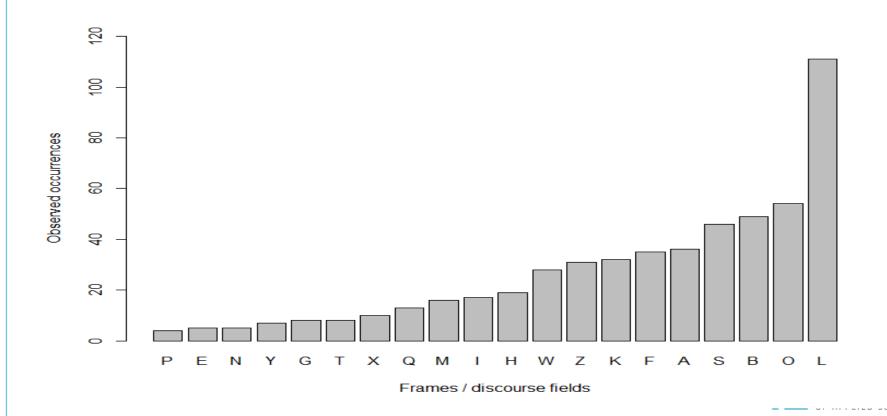


#### Data

- 598 occurrences of the lexeme ANALOGY
  - 413 threads
  - written by 358 individual posters
- 534 individual metaphors
  - written by 311 individual posters
  - 234 my analogy is X
  - 300 my opinion of your X analogy



#### Frames



AY

## Life and living things



## Substances, materials, objects and equipment







Code	Scenario		Observed no.	Referential labels
W1	The universe		3	moon, globe
W2	Light		2	light (x2)
W2-	Darkness		1	darkness
W3	Geographical terms		15	beach, boulder, cave, earthquake, iceberg, island, ocean (x5), pool, pothole, stream, waves
W4	The weather		7	cloud, fog, hurricane, tornado (x3), weather
W5	Green issues		1	nature
'World and the environment' frame (W)				

#### W4 The weather







susan.nacey@inn.no

# Interaction among posters: Function of analogies

- 245 Explanation
  - Individual experience
  - Collective experience
- 340 Support
- 13 Criticism



## Resistance to metaphor

This is a great thread with really good posts. And I agree with your comment until this part. The analogy you are trying to make is plain wrong and offensive to parents and those persons on this site who work with children in their professional lives (teachers, therapists, psychiatrists, pediatricians, etc).



## Concluding remarks

- Wide variety of frames
- Wide variety of scenarios
- Some rooted in literal experience
- Resonance, despite variety

